# Restorative Justice for Youth

### **An Alternative to the Criminal System**

Restorative justice is a response to wrongdoing that involves bringing together the interests and needs of the person who has been harmed, the person who has committed the harm, and community stakeholders, to arrive at a place of accountability and reparation.



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Restorative justice for youth operates in much the same way that it does for adults. For more on the philosophy and processes that animate restorative practice, see our Restorative Justice one pager.

#### **Entry Points**

Youth enter into restorative processes on their own or through referrals from a variety of agencies including schools, community-led organizations, and juvenile courts.

#### **Accountability**

What constitutes appropriate accountability measures for an adult may be different for a teenager still living at home and going to school. A successful accountability plan must necessarily account for these influences and spell out the type of support that a young person will need from the adults and figures of authority in their life in order to fulfill their obligations.

#### Examples of support include:

- Mentorship
- Part time employment
- Therapy

#### **Outcomes**

Research shows significant positive outcomes for youth who participate in restorative programs as compared to youth charged and adjudicated in the criminal legal system. These outcomes include:

- Lower rate of recidivism
- High rate of victim satisfaction in the process
- High rate of youth satisfaction in the process
- Overall improvement in youths' school performance, family relationships, and communication after participating in the RJ process.

## **Examples of RJ Alternatives to the Criminal Legal System for Youth**

- New Zealand Family Group Conferencing
- <u>Community Works West Restorative Community</u>
   <u>Conferencing Program</u>

#### **Best Practices**

Restorative programs for youth should be offered in lieu of criminal charges and guarantee confidentiality throughout the process.